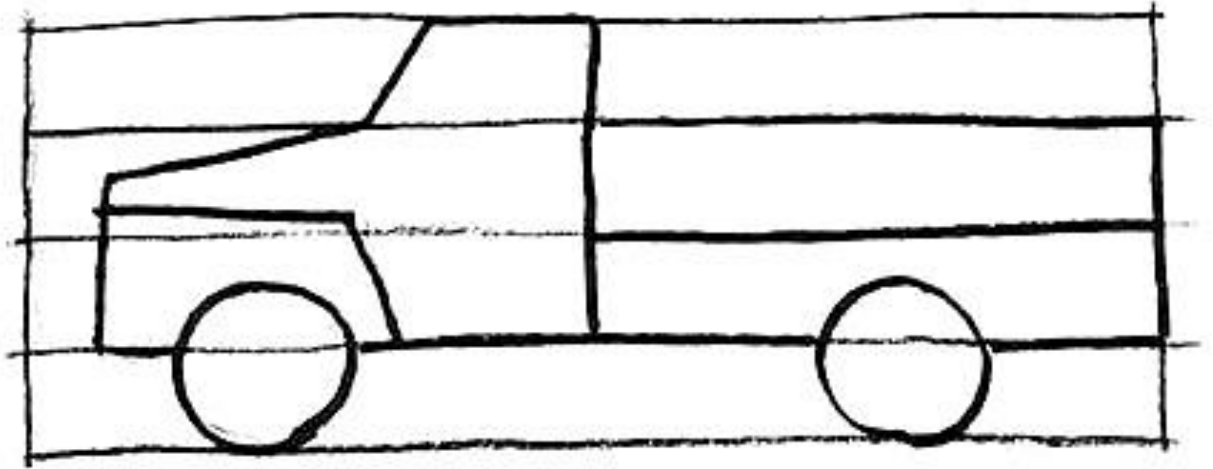
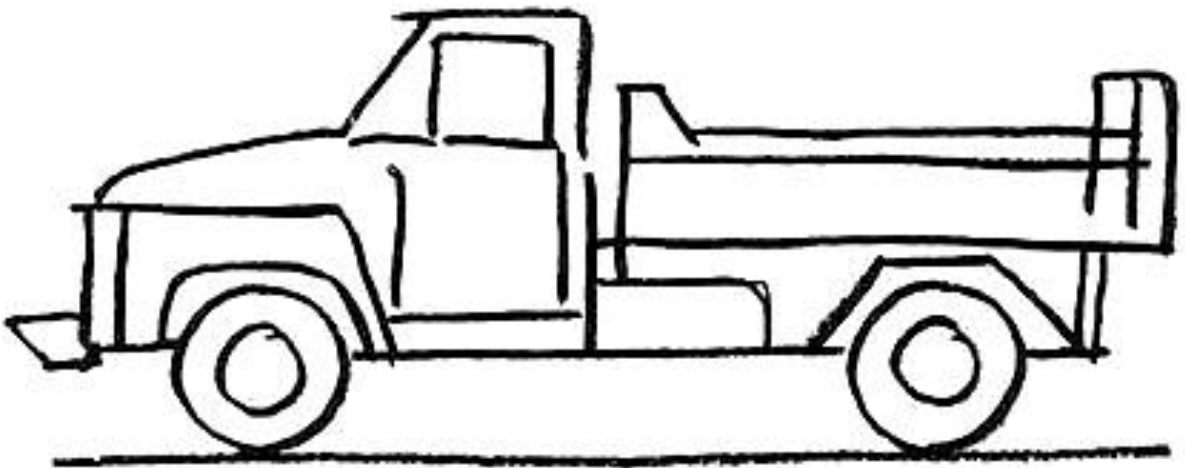


# Camioneta

1



2



3

