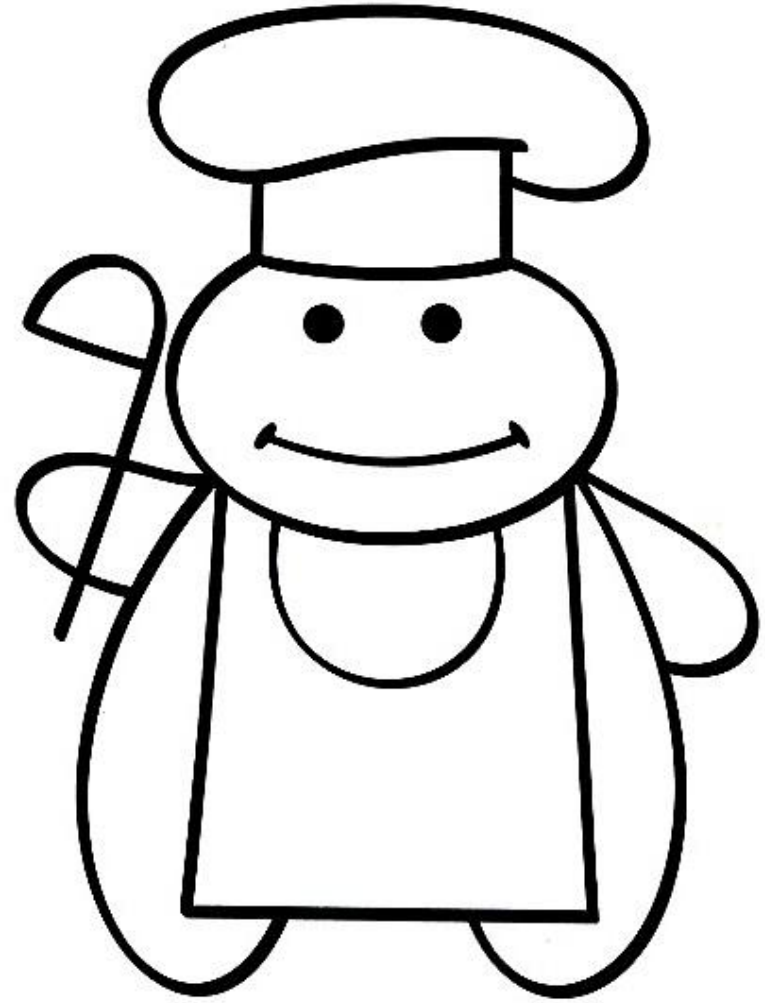


Nombre



*peluquera*



*cocinero*