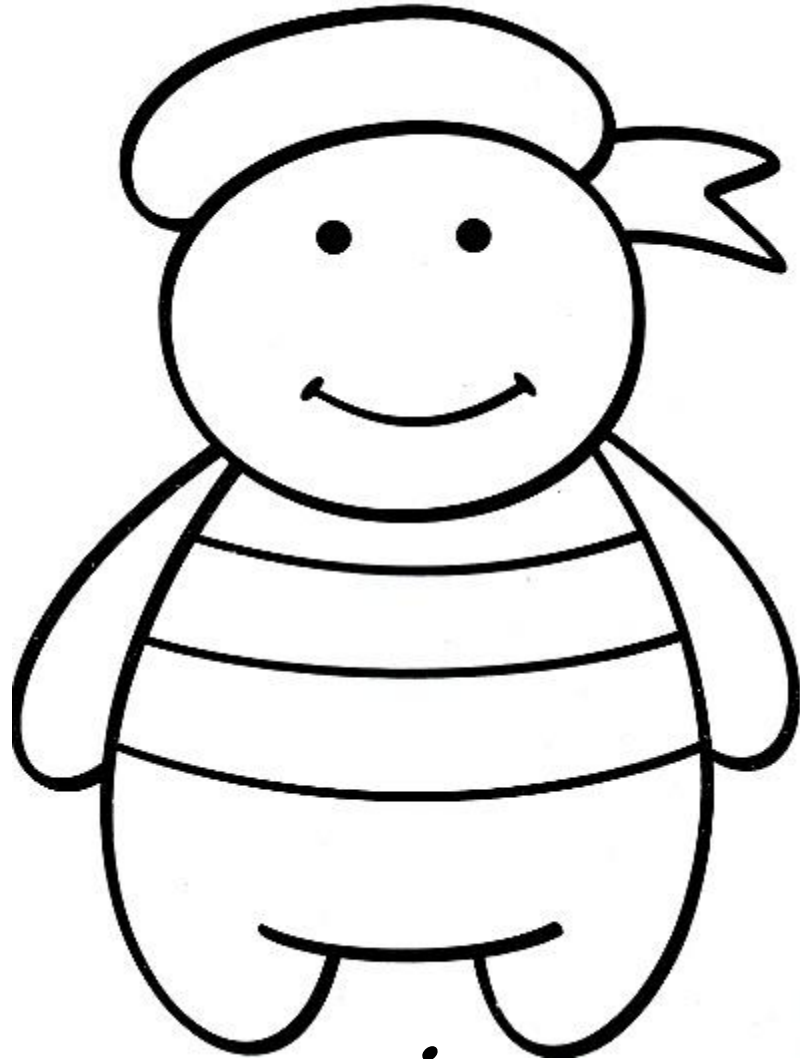
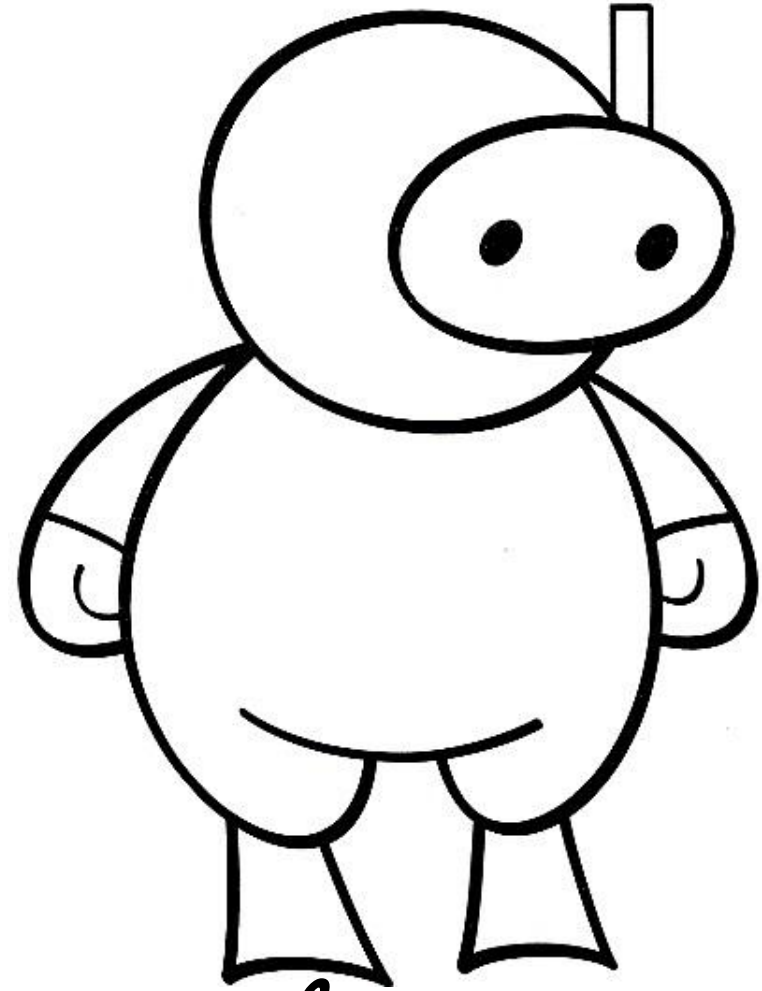


Nombre



marinero



buzo